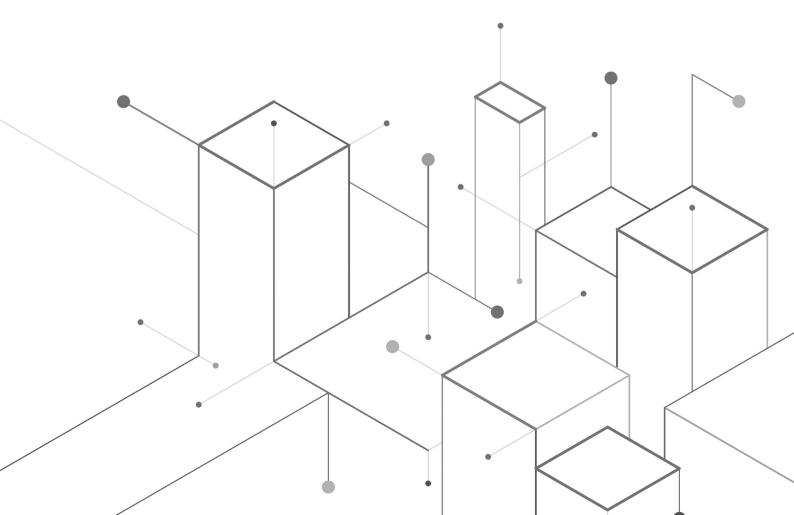


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Corporate Information

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

- Mr. Muk Hung Fei *(Chairman)* (Appointed on 23 December 2022)
- Mr. Chen Hong Cai (*Chairman*) (Stepped down on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. Lau Yiu Ting (Appointed on 10 February 2023)
- Ms. Fang Wenhui (Appointed on 10 February 2023 and re-designated on 20 March 2023)
- Mr. Chan Wai Kit (Appointed on 20 March 2023)
- Mr. Wu Aiguo (Appointed on 1 December 2022 and removed on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. Wang Yun Fang (Removed on 10 February 2023) Mr. Sun Shao Hua (Retired on 27 June 2022)

Independent Non-executive Directors

- Mr. So Chi Ming (Appointed on 13 April 2022)
- Mr. Chau Wing Nam (Appointed on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. He Dingding (Appointed on 20 March 2023)
- Mr. Wang Chen Guang (Removed on 10 February 2023) Mr. Cho Yu Kwan Stephen (Appointed on
- 3 October 2022 and removed on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. Wu Ping (Resigned on 22 June 2022)
- Mr. Wu Yu Kun (Resigned on 22 June 2022)
- Mr. Fang Zhixiang (Resigned on 14 February 2022)

BOARD COMMITTEES

Audit Committee

- Mr. So Chi Ming (Chairman) (Appointed on 13 April 2022)
- Mr. Chau Wing Nam (Appointed on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. He Dingding (Appointed on 20 March 2023)
- Ms. Fang Wenhui (Appointed on 10 February 2023 and stepped down on 20 March 2023)
- Mr. Wang Chen Guang (Removed on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. Cho Yu Kwan Stephen (Appointed on
- 3 October 2022 and removed on 10 February 2023) Mr. Wu Ping (Resigned on 22 June 2022)
- Mr. Wu Yu Kun (Resigned on 22 June 2022)
- Mr. Fang Zhixiang (Resigned on 14 February 2022)

Remuneration Committee

- Mr. He Dingding *(Chairman)* (Appointed on 20 March 2023)
- Ms. Fang Wenhui (*Chairman*) (Appointed on 10 February 2023 and stepped down on 20 March 2023)
- Mr. Lau Yiu Ting (Appointed on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. So Chi Ming (Appointed on 13 April 2022)
- Mr. Wang Chen Guang *(Chairman)* (Removed on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. Cho Yu Kwan Stephen (Appointed on
- 3 October 2022 and removed on 10 February 2023) Mr. Sun Shao Hua (Retired on 27 June 2022)
- Mr. Wu Ping (Resigned on 22 June 2022)
- Mr. Wu Yu Kun (Resigned on 22 June 2022)
- Mr. Fang Zhixiang (Resigned on 14 February 2022)

Nomination Committee

- Mr. Muk Hung Fei (*Chairman*) (Appointed on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. So Chi Ming (Appointed on 29 September 2022)
- Mr. He Dingding (Appointed on 20 March 2023)
- Ms. Fang Wenhui (Appointed on 10 February 2023 and stepped down on 20 March 2023)
- Mr. Wang Chen Guang (Appointed on 29 September 2022 and removed on
- 10 February 2023)
- Mr. Chen Hong Cai *(Chairman)* (Stepped down on 10 February 2023)
- Mr. Wu Ping (Resigned on 22 June 2022)
- Mr. Wu Yu Kun (Resigned on 22 June 2022)

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Cheung Tin Long (Appointed on 23 December 2022) Mr. Wong Choi Chak (Appointed on 5 September 2022 and resigned on 23 December 2022)

Mr. Cheng Kit Hung (Removed on 5 September 2022)

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. Cheung Tin Long (Appointed on 2 March 2023) Mr. Muk Hung Fei (Appointed on 23 December 2022)

Mr. Wong Choi Chak (Appointed on 5 September 2022 and resigned on 23 December 2022)

Mr. Sun Shao Hua (Retired on 27 June 2022) Mr. Cheng Kit Hung (Resigned on 5 September 2022)

AUDITORS

With effect from 5 May 2023: McMillan Woods (Hong Kong) CPA Limited *Certified Public Accountant*

Resigned on 5 May 2023: HLB Hodgson Impey Cheng Limited *Certified Public Accountants*

REGISTERED OFFICE

Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive P.O. Box 2681 Grand Cayman KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

HEADQUARTERS AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN THE PRC

Hong Sheng Industrial Park Fengxin Industrial Zone Yichun City, Jiangxi Province The People's Republic of China

Corporate Information

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

Unit 64, 1/F, Houston Centre 63 Mody Road, Tsim Sha Tsui East Kowloon, Hong Kong

STOCK CODE

01439

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Conyers Trust Company (Cayman) Limited Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive P.O. Box 2681 Grand Cayman KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Tricor Investor Services Limited Level 54 Hopewell Centre 183 Queen's Road East Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Agricultural Bank of China (Fengxin Sub-branch) China Construction Bank (Fengxin Sub-branch)

COMPANY'S WEBSITE

www.hs-packhk.com

BUSINESS REVIEW

The Group is currently engaging in two major business segments: (i) packaging segment (sales of original equipment manufacturer (OEM) packaging products and provision of packaging services); and (ii) IT solution segment (mobile game and shared massage chair). The Group intends to continue on the existing packaging business. On the other hand, the Group has decided to further develop the IT solution segment by engaging in the shared massage chair business in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC").

Packaging segment

In 2022, the COVID-19 pandemic continued to exert negative impacts on the global economy. The Group's packaging business in the Jiangxi Province was severely affected. The Group recorded a decrease in both sales and profit of our packaging segment as compared to the last corresponding period in 2021. The Group's revenue from the packaging segment decreased by 96.8% to approximately RMB4,084,000 from approximately RMB127,596,000 in the last corresponding period and comprising 100.0% of the total revenue of the Group.

Sales of original equipment manufacturer (OEM) packaging products

On 16 May 2023, the Jiangxi Bank and China Construction Bank individually applied to the district court for an enforcement order on HongSheng (Jiangxi) Color Printing Packaging Co., Ltd (鴻聖(江西)彩印包裝實業有限公司), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group for an aggregated overdue amount of approximately RMB44 million. Also, the subsidiary was indebted to its former employees of approximately RMB1.8 million. Hence, the Group's packaging business in the Jiangxi Province was suspended. Since a new management team has assumed control over the Group in early 2023, potential business opportunities have been identified in Hong Kong in September 2023. Mobile Internet Packaging Limited (移動互聯包裝有限公司), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group in Hong Kong has entered into an entrusted operation and management agreement (the "Packaging Entrusted Agreement") with Good View Development Group Limited ("Good View") for a period of four years commenced on 9 January 2024 till 8 January 2028. With the provision of manufacturing factory site, production line, machineries, labour and warehouse by Good View, the subsidiary will be responsible for the management, maintenance and development of the existing customer resources of Good View, daily operation of the factory, market research, planning and formulation of promotion campaigns and financial planning during the four-years business operation of the factory. The Group is expected to generate revenue from the Packaging Entrusted Agreement in early 2024.

Provision of packaging services

In addition to the sales of packaging products in the newly developed market since September 2023, the management team has further expanded the packaging business by providing tailor-made packaging services to its current and potential customers. In January 2024, the Group entered into three agreements with three Hong Kong Companies with the expected revenue of not less than HKD4.6 million. Thus, the Group is expected to generate revenue from such expansion in packaging business in early 2024.





IT solution segment

Mobile game business

The mobile game industry in the PRC is highly competitive, and more rules and restrictions have imposed by the Chinese government. Thus, the Group intended to diminish its resources on mobile game business. As a result, no revenue was contributed to the segment for the period under review, representing a decline of 100.0% and comprising approximately 0.0% of the total revenue of the Group.

Provision of IT solution services

With the appointment of a new management team in 2023, the Group has explored other potential business opportunities in the IT-related market. By leveraging the Group's professional knowledge and resources on mobile game applications to commercial mobile applications, it is expected to diversify its business and hence generate profit. Indeed, the Group has engaged with 廣東索弗健康科技集團有限公司 (Guangdong SOFO Health Technology Group Limited) ("SOFO Health"), a PRC company specialized in the provision of shared massage chairs in airports and train stations in the PRC, in 2023. According to the signed cooperation agreement, the Group will be responsible for the management, maintenance and provision of IT solution services to SOFO Health regarding its mobile application. As SOFO Health has signed a strategic contract with Guangzhou Baiyun International Airport on 19 December 2023 and has engaged with Fuzhou Changle International Airport on 5 December 2023 on the provision of shared massage chairs with the help of our management team, it is expected that the Group will begin to generate revenue from IT solution segment in early 2024.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

During the period under review, the revenue of the Group was approximately RMB4,084,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately RMB128,165,000), representing a decrease of approximately RMB124,081,000 or approximately 96.8% as compared to the last corresponding period. This decrease was primarily due to the significant decrease in sales of our packaging products as a result of the impacts of the pandemic during the reporting period.

The following table sets out a breakdown of our revenue by product categories and their relative percentages of our total revenue during the period under review:

Revenue by products

| | Six months ended 30 June | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|------------|---------|------------|--|--|--|
| | 202 | 2 | 2021 | l | | | |
| | RMB'000 | % of Total | RMB'000 | % of Total | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Flexo-printed cartons | 1,405 | 34.4 | 44,662 | 34.8 | | | |
| Offset-printed cartons | | | | | | | |
| Traditional paper-based cartons | 1,436 | 35.2 | 36,372 | 28.4 | | | |
| Stone paper-based cartons | 1,243 | 30.4 | 46,563 | 36.3 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Sub-total | 2,679 | 65.6 | 82,935 | 64.7 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Packaging segment | 4,084 | 100.0 | 127,596 | 99.6 | | | |
| IT solution segment | - | - | 569 | 0.4 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,084 | 100.0 | 128,165 | 100.0 | | | |

Packaging segment

During the period under review, our revenue from sales of flexo-printed cartons was approximately RMB1,405,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately RMB44,662,000), accounted for approximately 34.4% (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately 34.8%) of our total revenue. Our revenue from sales of offset-printed cartons was approximately RMB2,679,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately RMB2,679,000), accounted for approximately RMB2,935,000), accounted for approximately 65.6% (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately 64.7%) of our total revenue.

Revenue by product categories of our customers (Packaging segment)

| | Six months ended 30 June | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------|--|--|--|
| | 2022 | | 2021 | | | | |
| | RMB'000 | % | RMB'000 | % | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverage | 2,842 | 69.6 | 29,028 | 22.8 | | | |
| Glass and ceramics articles | - | - | 308 | 0.2 | | | |
| Metal hardware and chemical products | - | - | 16,667 | 13.1 | | | |
| Bamboo articles | - | - | 732 | 0.6 | | | |
| Department stores | - | - | 29,942 | 23.5 | | | |
| Others | 1,242 | 30.4 | 50,919 | 39.9 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Packaging segment total | 4,084 | 100.0 | 127,596 | 100.0 | | | |

Note: Others mainly include stationery, energy and electronic products, textile and pharmaceutical products.

The Group's major customers are manufacturers of food and beverage in the PRC. During the period under review, revenue from food and beverage manufacturers was approximately RMB2,842,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately RMB29,028,000), represented approximately 69.6% (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately 22.8%) of the revenue from the packaging segment.

IT solution segment

Mobile game business

During the period under review, our revenue from mobile game business was RMB0 (six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately RMB569,000), accounted for 0.0% of the total revenue (six months ended 30 June 2021: 0.4%) of the Group.

Revenue by games (Mobile game business)

| | Six months ended 30 June | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------|-------|--|--|--|
| | 2022 | | 2021 | | | | |
| | RMB'000 | % | RMB'000 | % | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| War of Heroes (天天打魔獸) | - | - | 36 | 6.3 | | | |
| Hammer of Odin (奧丁之錘) | - | - | 141 | 24.8 | | | |
| Heroes of Chaos (亂世英雄傳) | - | — | 228 | 40.1 | | | |
| Myths (天旗) | - | - | 155 | 27.2 | | | |
| Others | - | - | 9 | 1.6 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Mobile game business total | - | - | 569 | 100.0 | | | |

Note: Others mainly represent commission received from operation of certain web games developed by other game developers.

Gross profit and gross profit margin

The following table sets out our total gross profit and gross profit margin by major product categories during the period under review:

| | Six months ended 30 June | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| | 20 |)22 | 20 | 21 | | | |
| | RMB'000 | GP margin (%) | RMB'000 | GP margin (%) | | | |
| Flexo-printed cartons | 96 | 6.8 | 3,071 | 6.9 | | | |
| Offset-printed cartons – Traditional paper-based cartons – Stone paper-based cartons | 138 133 | 9.6 10.7 | 3,902 9,492 | 10.7 20.4 | | | |
| Sub-total | 271 | 10.1 | 13,394 | 16.2 | | | |
| Packaging segment IT solution segment | 367 _ | 9.0 _ | 16,465 470 | 12.9 82.6 | | | |
| Total | 367 | 9.0 | 16,935 | 13.2 | | | |

The overall gross profit of the Group decreased by approximately RMB16,568,000 or approximately 97.8% from approximately RMB16,935,000 for the last corresponding period to approximately RMB367,000 for the period under review. Our overall gross profit margin decreased from approximately 13.2% for the last corresponding period to approximately 9.0% for the period under review primarily due to the significant decrease in the revenue of the packaging segment and the shrinkage of mobile game business.

The gross profit from flexo-printed cartons for the period under review was approximately RMB96,000, represented a decrease of approximately 96.9% as compared to approximately RMB3,071,000 for the last corresponding period. The gross profit margin for flexo-printed cartons decreased slightly to approximately 6.8% for the period under review from approximately 6.9%.

The gross profit from offset-printed cartons for the period under review was approximately RMB271,000, represented a decrease of approximately 98.0% as compared to approximately RMB13,394,000 for the last corresponding period. The gross profit margin for offset-printed cartons decreased to approximately 10.1% for the period under review from approximately 16.2% for the last corresponding period due to the increase in raw materials cost.

The gross profit from our IT solution segment for the period under review decreased to RMB0 from approximately RMB470,000 for the last corresponding period due to the shrinkage of the revenue from the mobile game business. The gross profit margin plunged to 0.0% from approximately 82.6% for the last corresponding period.



Other revenue and income

During the period under review, other revenue and income of the Group was approximately RMB224,000, represented a decrease of approximately 60.9% or approximately RMB349,000 as compared to approximately RMB573,000 for the last corresponding period. The decrease was mainly due to the decrease in income from sales of waste paper.

Selling and distribution expenses

During the period under review, selling and distribution expenses of the Group was approximately RMB4,780,000, represented a decrease by approximately 44.8% or approximately RMB3,876,000 as compared to approximately RMB8,656,000 for the last corresponding period. The decrease was mainly due to the decrease in sales as compared to the last corresponding period. The selling and distribution expenses as a percentage of total revenue was approximately 117.0% for the period under review as compared to approximately 6.8% for the last corresponding period.

Administrative expenses

During the period under review, administrative expenses of the Group was approximately RMB12,209,000, represented a decrease by approximately 41.4% or approximately RMB8,656,000 as compared to approximately RMB20,865,000 for the last corresponding period. The decrease was mainly due to the decrease in staff expenditures as a result of the pandemic and the preferential policies under the pandemic.

Finance costs

Finance costs of the Group increased to approximately RMB48,874,000 for the period under review as compared to approximately RMB39,781,000 for the last corresponding period, represented an increase of approximately RMB9,093,000. Promissory Note 1, Promissory Note 2 and Convertible Bond 2 with outstanding principal amount of approximately HK\$40,000,000, HK\$120,000,000 and HK\$6,667,000, respectively, matured on 19 May 2019. In accordance with the agreements thereof, default interest will be accrued on the outstanding principal such that the total payable by the Company shall be the sum of the outstanding principal and such amount as would result in an internal rate of return of 22% per annum on the outstanding principal. The Group's finance costs increased for the period under review primarily due to the increase in the accrued total outstanding principal.

Income tax expenses

During the period under review, the income tax expenses of the Group decreased to RMB0 from approximately RMB118,000 for the last corresponding period. Both of the packaging and IT solution segments were qualified as High and New Technology Enterprises and entitled to a reduced enterprise income tax rate of 15%.

Loss for the period

As a combined result of the factors discussed above, the Group's net loss for the period under review was approximately RMB46,214,000 as compared to a net loss of approximately RMB51,912,000 for the last corresponding period.

LIQUIDITY AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES

The Group generally finances its operation with internal resources and borrowings. As at 30 June 2022, cash and bank balances amounted to approximately RMB1,476,000 (31 December 2021: approximately RMB1,941,000), primarily denominated in Renminbi and Hong Kong Dollars. The Group's total borrowings as at 30 June 2022 amounted to approximately RMB284,541,000 (31 December 2021: approximately RMB274,250,000). As at 30 June 2022, 16.5% (31 December 2021: 15.1%) of the total borrowings were denominated in Renminbi and 83.5% (31 December 2021: 84.9%) of the total borrowings were denominated in Hong Kong Dollars. As the Group recorded net deficit as at 30 June 2022, the Group's gearing ratio calculated as total borrowings divided by total equity is not available (31 December 2021: not available).

Promissory Note 1, 2 and Convertible Bond 2 with outstanding principal amount of HK\$40,000,000, HK\$120,000,000 and HK\$6,666,667, respectively, matured on 19 May 2019 without redemption, default and were reallocated to borrowings. The Company has entered into a confirmation deed (the "Confirmation Deed") on 25 August 2023 with the creditor to (i) extend the repayment dates of the Debts to 31 December 2024; and (ii) waive all interest accrued and to be accrued on the outstanding amount of the Debts since 1 January 2023 up to the Extended Repayment Date.

On 2 June 2022, the holder of Promissory Note 3 with outstanding principal amount of HK\$50,000,000 extended the mature date to 6 June 2024.

As at 30 June 2022, the Group had net current liabilities of approximately RMB515,968,000 (31 December 2021: net current liabilities of approximately RMB474,171,000). The Directors have given careful consideration on future liquidity and financial position of the Group and its available sources of financing in assessing whether the Group will be able to repay the outstanding borrowings and meet its future finance requirements. Certain measures have been and will be taken to manage its liquidity needs and to improve its financial position which include, but not limited to the following:

- (i) The Group is taking measures to tighten cost control with an aim to attain positive cash flow from operations;
- (ii) The Group is in the process of negotiation with its creditors to restructure and/or refinance its borrowings and secure necessary facilities to meet the Group's working capital and financial requirements in the near future;
- (iii) The Group is negotiating with the banks to reach a settlement for the existing bank borrowings;
- (iv) The Directors are considering various alternatives to strengthen the capital base of the Company including but not limited to, seeking new investment and business opportunities, private placements, open offers or rights issue of new shares of the Company;
- (v) The Group is currently re-negotiating the repayment schedules with certain debtors and endeavouring to request them to repay the trade receivables in accordance with the repayment schedules as agreed with them.

Despite the existence of such uncertainties, the Board is of the view that it is appropriate to prepare the consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis and that each of the Group's operating subsidiaries has adequate resources to continue in operational existence.

INVENTORIES

As at 30 June 2022, the inventories amounted to approximately RMB106,821,000 (31 December 2021: approximately RMB51,961,000).

TRADE RECEIVABLES

As at 30 June 2022, the trade receivables amounted to approximately RMB811,000 (31 December 2021: approximately RMB60,011,000).

TRADE PAYABLES

As at 30 June 2022, the trade payables amounted to approximately RMB760,000 (31 December 2021: approximately RMB15,529,000).

OUTLOOK

Looking forward, the Group will proactively explore new business opportunities while strengthening the existing business.

For the packaging business, the Group will continue to strategically focus on market opportunities in its high-end packaging segment, which requires higher technical standards and expects higher margin in return. The Group will also continue its efforts on the provision of value-added services, such as structural design and logistics management, with a view to enhance its market position. For the IT solution segment, the Group will minimise the resources allocated on the development of mobile games and focus on the provision of IT solution services to SOFO Health, and to explore more potential industry to diversify the risk of such segment. The Group will devote efforts to create new business opportunities and further broaden revenue.

At the same time, the Group will continue to optimise its operating costs in order to keep itself in a better position to weather the potentially challenging global economy and lay down a solid foundation for future development when opportunities arise.

EMPLOYEES

As at 30 June 2022, the Group had 256 full-time employees in total (31 December 2021: 300). The Group remunerates its employees based on their performance, experience and prevailing industry practice. Competitive remuneration package is offered to retain elite employees, which includes salaries, medical insurance, discretionary bonuses, other benefits as well as mandatory provident fund schemes for employees in Hong Kong and state managed retirement benefit schemes for employees in the PRC.

EXCHANGE RISK EXPOSURE

As the Group's principal place of business is in the PRC, most of its operating transactions were settled in RMB and most of its assets and liabilities are denominated in RMB. Although the Group may be exposed to foreign currency exchange risks, the Board does not expect future currency fluctuations to materially impact the Group's operations. The Group did not adopt formal currency hedging policies and no instruments have been applied for foreign currency hedging purposes during the period under review.

INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Board did not recommend the payment of an interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: nil) to the shareholders.

CAPITAL COMMITMENT

As at 30 June 2022, the Group's capital commitment was approximately RMB60,000,000 (31 December 2021: approximately RMB60,000,000), which was mainly related to capital contribution payable to a subsidiary.

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 30 June 2022, the Group did not have any material contingent liabilities or guarantees.

PLEDGE OF ASSETS

As at 30 June 2022, the Group pledged certain assets with a carrying value of approximately RMB78,158,000 (31 December 2021: approximately RMB94,400,000) as collateral for the Group's bank borrowings.

SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENT, MATERIAL ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS OF SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATED COMPANIES

The Group did not have any significant investments, material acquisition or disposal of subsidiaries or associates during the six months ended 30 June 2022.



PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the six months ended 30 June 2022.

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS OR SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

As at 30 June 2022, none of the Directors and chief executives or their respective associates had any interests or short positions in the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or its associated corporations (within the meaning of the SFO), which were (a) required to be notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO; or (b) required to be recorded in the register kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO; or (c) required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code").

At no time during the period was the Company or any of its subsidiaries a party to any arrangements to enable the Directors or the chief executives or their spouses or children under 18 years of age to acquire benefits by means of acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITION IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

As at 30 June 2022, so far as is known to the Directors, the following persons/entities, not being a Director or chief executive of the Company, had interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company which would fall to be disclosed to the Company under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO:

| Name of shareholder | Capacity | Note | Number of Shares held | Approximate percentage of shareholding |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|--|
| Novel Blaze (in liquidation) | Beneficial owner | 1, 5 | 408,000,000 | 29.62% |
| Ms. Zheng Xue Xia | Interest of a controlled corporation | 1 | 408,000,000 | 30.16% |
| | Interest of spouse | 2 | 7,500,000 | |
| Mr. Sun Shao Hua | Interest of a controlled corporation | 3 | 408,000,000 | 30.16% |
| | Beneficial owner | | 7,500,000 | |
| Wealthy Achievers Limited | Beneficial owner | 4 | 151,477,143 | 11.00% |
| Mr. Peng Dongmiao | Interest of a controlled corporation | 4 | 151,477,143 | 11.00% |

Long positions in shares of the Company

Notes:

- 1. Novel Blaze is incorporated in the BVI and the entire issued share capital is beneficially owned by Ms. Zheng Xue Xia. Ms. Zheng, being the controlling shareholder, is deemed to be interested in all the Shares owned by Novel Blaze under the SFO.
- 2. Ms. Zheng is the wife of Mr. Sun Shao Hua and is deemed to be interested in the shares which are owned by Mr. Sun Shao Hua under the SFO.
- 3. Ms. Zheng is the spouse of Mr. Sun Shao Hua. Therefore, Mr. Sun is deemed to be interested in all the Shares in which Ms. Zheng is deemed to be interested.
- 4. Wealthy Achievers Limited is incorporated in the BVI and the entire issued share capital is beneficially owned by Mr. Peng Dongmiao. Mr. Peng, being the controlling shareholder, is deemed to be interested in all the Shares owned by Wealthy Achievers Limited under the SFO.
- 5. Ms. So Kit Yee Anita and Mr. Bailey Roy, both of Messrs Ernst & Young Ltd were appointed as the Joint Liquidators.

Other Information

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company has adopted the Code Provisions in the Corporate Governance Code ("CG Code") as set out in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules as its own code of corporate governance. The Board confirms that, save as disclosed below, the Company has complied with the CG Code throughout the six months ended 30 June 2022.

The Company was aware of the requirements under paragraph A.2.1 of the CG Code that the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should be separated and should not be performed by the same individual. The Company does not separately have any officer with the title of "chief executive officer". Mr. Muk Hung Fei, the Chairman of the Group, is responsible for leading the Board and ensuring smooth and effective operation of the Board in a conducive manner. The Board considers that this structure will not impair the balance of power and authority between the Board and the management of the Company. The roles of the respective Executive Directors and senior management, who are in charge of different functions, complement the role of the Chairman. The Board is of the view that this structure provides the Group with strong and consistent leadership, facilitates effective and efficient planning and implementation of business decisions and strategies, and ensures the generation of shareholders' benefits.

During the period under review, the composition of the Board fell below the requirements under Rule 3.05, Rule 3.10(1), Rule 3.21 and Rule 3.25 of the Listing Rules. As at the date of this report, the Company has been in compliance with those requirements.

MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted the Model Code as its own code of conduct for securities transactions. Having made specific enquiries, all the Directors confirmed that they have complied with the Model Code throughout the period under review.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company established an Audit Committee with written terms of reference in compliance with the CG Code as set out in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules.

The primary duties of the Audit Committee, among other things, are to make recommendation to the Board on the appointment, re-appointment and removal of external auditors, review the financial statements and provide material advice in respect of financial reporting and oversee the internal control procedures of the Company. As at the date of this report, the Audit Committee consists of three Independent Non-executive Directors, namely Mr. So Chi Ming (Chairman), Mr. Chau Wing Nam and Mr. He Dingding.

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2022 have not been audited by the auditor of the Company but have been reviewed by the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee is of the view that the interim report for the six months ended 30 June 2022 is prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards, rules and regulations and appropriate disclosures have been duly made.

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

| | Six months ended 30 June | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| | Notes | 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | |
| Revenue Cost of sales | 4 | 4,084 (3,717) | 128,165 (111,230) | |
| Gross profit Other revenue Other income Reversal of allowance of expected credit loss on trade receivables Selling and distribution expenses Administrative expenses | 5 6 | 367 224 - 19,058 (4,780) (12,209) | 16,935 478 95 - (8,656) (20,865) | |
| Gain/(loss) from operations Finance costs | 8 | 2,660 (48,874) | (12,013) (39,781) | |
| Loss before tax Income tax expenses | 7 9 | (46,214) – | (51,794) (118) | |
| Loss for the period | | (46,214) | (51,912) | |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period, net of tax Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Exchange differences on translating foreign operations | | (10,554) | 9,364 | |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period, net of tax | | (10,554) | 9,364 | |
| Total comprehensive loss for the period, net of tax | | (56,768) | (42,548) | |
| Loss attributable to owners of the Company | | (46,214) | (51,912) | |
| Total comprehensive loss attributable to owners of the Company | | (56,768) | (61,276) | |
| Loss per share attributable to owners of the Company – Basic (RMB cents) | 11 | (3.35) | (3.77) | |
| – Diluted (RMB cents) | 11 | (3.35) | (3.77) | |

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Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

| | Notes | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) |
|--|----------|---|---|
| Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets | 12 | 104,746 1,986 | 119,688 2,015 |
| | | 106,732 | 121,703 |
| Current assets Inventories Trade receivables Prepayments, deposits and other receivables Cash and bank balances | 13 | 106,821 811 7,761 1,476 116,869 | 51,961 60,011 7,756 1,941 121,669 |
| Current liabilities Trade, bills, other payables and accruals Borrowings | 14 15 | 348,296 284,541 | 321,590 274,250 |
| | | 632,837 | 595,840 |
| Net current liabilities | | (515,968) | (474,171) |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | (409,236) | (352,468) |
| Net liabilities | | (409,236) | (352,468) |
| Capital and reserves Share capital Reserves | 16 | 11,161 (420,397) | 11,161 (363,629) |
| Capital deficiency | | (409,236) | (352,468) |



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Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity For the six months ended 30 June 2022

| | | Attributable to owners of the Company | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | Reserves | | | |
| | Share capital RMB'000 | Share premium RMB'000 | Statutory reserve RMB'000 | Other reserve RMB'000 | Exchange reserve RMB'000 | Accumulated losses RMB'000 | Total RMB'000 |
| At 1 January 2021 (Audited) | 11,161 | 611,286 | 50,473 | 18,130 | 12,502 | (881,147) | (177,595) |
| Loss for the period Other comprehensive income for the period | | - | - | - | - 9,364 | (51,912) _ | (51,912) 9,364 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | | - | - | - | 9,364 | (51,912) | (42,548) |
| At 30 June 2021 (Unaudited) | 11,161 | 611,286 | 50,473 | 18,130 | 21,866 | (933,059) | (220,143) |
| At 1 January 2022 (Audited) | 11,161 | 611,286 | 50,473 | 18,130 | 27,563 | (1,071,081) | (352,468) |
| Loss for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period | - | - | - - | - | – (10,554) | (46,214) – | (46,214) (10,554) |
| Total comprehensive loss for the period | - | - | - | - | (10,554) | (46,214) | (56,768) |
| At 30 June 2022 (Unaudited) | 11,161 | 611,286 | 50,473 | 18,130 | 17,009 | (1,117,295) | (409,236) |

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Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

| | Six months ended 30 June | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | | |
| | | | | |
| Operating activities Cash used in operations PRC tax paid | (39) – | (24,567) (452) | | |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (39) | (25,019) | | |
| Investing activities Interest received | 5 | 48 | | |
| Net cash generated from investing activities | 5 | 48 | | |
| Financing activities Payment of lease liabilities Proceeds from borrowings Repayments of borrowings Bank borrowings interest paid | - - (83) (357) | (547) 12,000 (12,003) (1,186) | | |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (430) | (1,736) | | |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | (474) | (26,707) | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period Effect of exchange rate changes on the balance of cash held | 1,941 | 61,646 | | |
| in foreign currencies | 9 | 3,205 | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period | 1,476 | 38,144 | | |
| Analysis of balances of cash and cash equivalents Cash and bank balances | 1,476 | 38,144 | | |

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Hong Kong Accounting Standard (the "HKAS") 34 "Interim financial reporting" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA").

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2021 as contained in the Company's annual report 2021 (the "Annual Report 2021"), which have been prepared in accordance with the Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (the "HKFRSs").

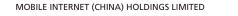
These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Renminbi ("RMB") and rounded to the nearest thousand (RMB'000), unless otherwise stated. RMB is the Company's presentation currency and the functional currency of the principal operating subsidiaries of the Group. The functional currency of the Company is Hong Kong dollars. The directors consider that choosing RMB as the presentation currency best suits the needs of the shareholders and investors. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements were approved for issue on 15 February 2024.

Going concern

The Group incurred a net loss of approximately RMB46,214,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2022 and, as of that date, the Group's current liabilities exceeds its current assets by approximately RMB515,968,000.

In view of the above circumstances, the directors of the Company have given careful consideration to the future liquidity and financial position of the Group and its available sources of financing in assessing whether the Group will have sufficient financial resources to continue as a going concern. Certain plans and measures have been taken to mitigate the liquidity position and to improve the Group's financial position which include, but are not limited to, the followings:

- (i) The Group is taking measures to tighten cost control with an aim to attain positive cash flow from operations;
- (ii) The Group is in the process of negotiating with its creditors to restructure and/or refinance its borrowings, and secure necessary facilities to meet the Group's working capital and financial requirements in the near future;
- (iii) The Group is negotiating with the bank to reach a settlement for the existing bank borrowings;
- (iv) The Directors are considering various alternatives to strengthen the capital base of the Company including but not limited to, seeking new investment and business opportunities, private placements, open offers or rights issue of new shares of the Company; and
- (v) The Group is currently re-negotiating the repayment schedules with certain of its debtors and endeavouring to request them to repay the trade receivables in accordance with the repayment schedules agreed with them.



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For the six months ended 30 June 2022

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

Going concern (continued)

The directors of the Company are of the opinion that, taking into account the above-mentioned plans and measures, the Group will have sufficient working capital to finance its operations and to meet its financial obligations as they fall due within twelve months from the date of approval of the consolidated financial statements. Accordingly, the directors of the Company are satisfied that it is appropriate to prepare the consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis.

Notwithstanding the above, since the execution of the above plans and measures are in progress, significant uncertainties exist as to whether management of the Group will be able to achieve its plans and measures as described above. Whether the Group will be able to continue as a going concern would depend upon the Group's ability to repay, renew or extend the maturity dates of the promissory notes and convertible bonds, generate adequate financing and operating cash flows.

Should the going concern assumption be inappropriate, adjustments may have to be made to reflect the situation that assets may need to be realised other than at the amounts at which they are currently carried in the consolidated statement of financial position. In addition, the Group may have to provide for further liabilities that might arise, and to reclassify non-current assets and liabilities as current assets and liabilities. The effect of these adjustments has not been reflected in the consolidated financial statements.

2. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies adopted in preparing the financial statements are consistent with those applied in the annual consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2021, with addition for the new and revised HKFRSs (which include all Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, HKASs and Interpretations) issued by the HKICPA, that have become effective for the Group's financial period beginning on 1 January 2022.

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

3. OPERATING SEGMENT

The Group engaged in two operating segments which are manufacturing and sales of paper-based packaging products and development, distribution and operation of mobile game products. The chief operating decision makers allocated resources and assessed performance based on the profit or loss for the period for the entire business comprehensively.

Segment revenue reported represents revenue generated from external customers. There were no intersegment sales for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: Nil).

Segment revenue and results

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue and results by reportable and operating segment:

| | Manufacturing and sales of Paper-based packaging products | | Development and operatio game p | on of mobile | Consolidated | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 6 months ended 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 6 months ended 30 June 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 6 months ended 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 6 months ended 30 June 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 6 months ended 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 6 months ended 30 June 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | |
| Revenue | 4,084 | 127,596 | _ | 569 | 4,084 | 128,165 | |
| Segment results | 5,119 | (3,613) | - | (4,821) | 5,119 | (8,434) | |
| Unallocated corporate expenses Unallocated finance costs | | | | | (2,875) (48,458) | (4,992) (38,368) | |
| Loss before tax Income tax expenses | | | | | (46,214) – | (51,794) (118) | |
| Loss for the period | | | | | (46,214) | (51,912) | |

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

3. **OPERATING SEGMENT (continued)**

Segment revenue and results (continued)

The following is an analysis of the Group's assets and liabilities by reportable and operating segment:

| | sales of Pa | Manufacturing and sales of Paper-based packaging products | | Development, distribution and operation of mobile game products | | Consolidated | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) | |
| Segment assets Unallocated corporate assets | 223,334 | 243,124 | 4 | 4 | 223,338 263 | 243,128 244 | |
| Total assets | | | | | 223,601 | 243,372 | |
| Segment liabilities Unallocated corporate liabilities | 38,904 | 63,532 | 10,877 | 10,877 | 49,781 583,056 | 74,409 521,431 | |
| Total liabilities | | | | | 632,837 | 595,840 | |

The Company's and some dormant companies' assets are not considered to be segment assets for reporting to the chief decision makers as they are managed by the central treasury function.

The Company's and some dormant companies' liabilities are not considered to be segment liabilities for reporting to the chief decision makers as they are managed by the central treasury function.

Other segment information

Other segment information may not be presented as management may consider that it is not meaningful to the stakeholders.

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

4. REVENUE

Revenue represents the net amounts received and receivable for goods sold, net of discounts and excludes value-added tax, service fees and commission received and sales of in-game virtual items.

Disaggregation of revenue from customers by major products or services line and timing is as follows:

| | Six months e | Six months ended 30 June | |
|--|---|--------------------------|--|
| | 2022 202 ² RMB'000 RMB'000 (Unaudited) (Unaudited) | | |
| Revenue recognised at a point in time: Sales of paper-based packaging products Revenue recognised over time: | 4,084 | 127,596 | |
| Development, distribution and operation of mobile game products | - | 569 | |
| | 4,084 | 128,165 | |

5. OTHER REVENUE

| | Six months ended 30 June | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) |
| Sales of residual materials Bank interest income | 219 5 | 430 48 |
| | 224 | 478 |

6. OTHER INCOME

Six months ended 30 June

| | 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Government subsidies Sundry incomes | - | 85 10 |
| | - | 95 |

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

7. LOSS BEFORE TAX

Loss before tax has been arrived at after charging:

| | Six months ended 30 June | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) |
| Staff costs: Employee benefit expense (including directors' remuneration) | | |
| Wages and salaries | 9,816 | 18,012 |
| Retirement benefit schemes contributions | 1,656 | 2,345 |
| | 11,472 | 20,357 |
| Other items: | | |
| Cost of inventories sold | 3,717 | 111,130 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 14,945 | 15,048 |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets | 28 | 338 |
| Research and development costs | - | 150 |

8. FINANCE COSTS

| | Six months e | Six months ended 30 June | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | |
| Interest expenses on borrowings Interest expenses on lease liabilities | 48,874 – | 39,661 120 | |
| | 48,874 | 39,781 | |

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

9. INCOME TAX EXPENSES

| | Six months ended 30 June | |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | 2022 RMB'000 | 2021 RMB'000 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) |
| The PRC Enterprise Income Tax | | |
| – Current tax | - | 118 |
| Total income tax recognised in profit or loss | - | 118 |

On 21 March 2018, the Hong Kong Legislative Council passed the Inland Revenue (Amendment) (No. 7) Bill 2017 ("Bill") which introduces the two-tiered profits tax rates regime. The Bill was signed into law on 28 March 2018 and was gazetted on the following day. Under the two-tiered profits tax rate regime, the first HK\$2,000,000 of profits of the qualifying group entity will be taxed at 8.25%, and profits above HK\$2,000,000 will be taxed at 16.5%. No Hong Kong profit tax is provided as the Group does not have any assessable profit from the Group's operation in Hong Kong.

The PRC subsidiary is subject to the PRC Enterprise Income Tax at 25% for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: 25%). Pursuant to the relevant laws and regulations in the PRC, HongSheng (Jiangxi) Color Printing Packaging Co., Ltd ("HongSheng"), which qualified as a High and New Technology Enterprise ("HNTE") in August 2014, was entitled to a reduced enterprise income tax rate of 15% from 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2016. During the year ended 31 December 2019, HongSheng renewed the qualification of HNTE and entitled to the reduced tax rate of 15% until the year ended 31 December 2019.

In accordance with various approval documents issued by the PRC government authority, Behill Science Technology Co., Limited was qualified as a HNTE and entitled to a reduced enterprise income tax rate of 15% from 1 January 2018 to 31 December 2021.

10. DIVIDENDS

The Directors do not recommend payment of any dividends for the six months ended 30 June 2022 (six months ended 30 June 2021: Nil).





For the six months ended 30 June 2022

11. LOSS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic and diluted loss per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

Basic and diluted loss per share

| | Six months ended 30 June | |
|--|--|----------|
| | 2022 202 RMB'000 RMB'000 (Unaudited) (Unaudited) | |
| Loss attributable to owners of the Company for the purpose of loss per share | (46,214) | (51,912) |

Number of shares

| | Six months ended 30 June | |
|--|------------------------------|---------------|
| | 2022 2 (Unaudited) (Unaud | |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares | 1,377,497,662 | 1,377,497,662 |

Basic loss per share for the periods ended 30 June 2022 and 2021 are calculated by dividing the losses for the period attributable to owners of the Company by the weighted average number of shares in issue during the period.

For the periods ended 30 June 2022 and 2021, the computation of diluted loss per share does not assume the conversion of the Company's outstanding convertible bonds and the effect of exercise the share options since it would result in an anti-dilutive effect on loss per share.

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

12. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

| | Machinery RMB'000 | Computer and office equipment RMB'000 | Motor vehicles RMB'000 | Buildings RMB'000 | Leasehold improvements RMB'000 | Total RMB'000 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Cost | | | | | | |
| At 31 December 2021 and | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2022 (Audited) | 254,793 | 1,401 | 168 | 71,285 | 44,391 | 372,038 |
| Exchange realignment | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | |
| At 30 June 2022 (Unaudited) | 254,793 | 1,401 | 168 | 71,285 | 44,391 | 372,038 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | | | |
| At 31 December 2021 and | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2022 (Audited) | 189,301 | 1,026 | 137 | 31,239 | 30,647 | 252,350 |
| Charge for the year | 9,506 | 72 | 4 | 1,693 | 3,670 | 14,945 |
| Exchange realignment | | - | - | | (3) | (3) |
| At 30 June 2022 (Unaudited) | 198,807 | 1,098 | 141 | 32,932 | 34,314 | 267,292 |
| | | | | - | | |
| Net book value | | | | | | |
| At 30 June 2022 (Unaudited) | 55,986 | 303 | 27 | 38,353 | 10,077 | 104,746 |
| At 31 December 2021 (Audited) | 65,492 | 375 | 31 | 40,046 | 13,744 | 119,688 |

Assets pledged as security

As at 30 June 2022, machinery with carrying amount of approximately RMB48,400,000 (31 December 2021: approximately RMB59,552,000) (Note 17) have been pledged to secure bank borrowings (Note 15) granted to the Group.

As at 30 June 2022, buildings with carrying amount of approximately RMB27,771,000 (31 December 2021: approximately RMB32,811,000) (Note 17) have been pledged to secure bank borrowings (Note 15) granted to the Group.



For the six months ended 30 June 2022

13. TRADE RECEIVABLES

The following is an analysis of trade receivables by age, presented based on the invoice date. The analysis below is net of allowance/reversal of allowance for expected credit loss:

| | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) |
|--|---|---|
| 0–30 days 31–60 days 61–90 days 91–180 days 181–365 days | 21 416 49 7 318 811 | 9,955 9,263 5,254 20,470 15,069 60,011 |

The Group allows an average credit period from 60 to 150 days. In determining the recoverability of a trade receivable, the Group considers any change in the credit quality of the trade receivable from the date credit was initially granted up to the end of the reporting period. The concentration of credit risk is limited due to the customer base being large and unrelated. Allowances for expected credit loss are recognised against trade receivables based on estimated irrecoverable amounts determined by reference to past default experience of the counterparty and an analysis of the counterparty's current financial position.

The Company does not hold any collaterals or other credit enhancements over these balances.

14. TRADE, BILLS, OTHER PAYABLES AND ACCRUALS

| | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) |
|--|---|---|
| Trade payables Accruals Interest payable Other payables | 760 31,937 314,878 721 | 15,529 34,875 266,399 4,787 |
| | 348,296 | 321,590 |

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

14. TRADE, BILLS, OTHER PAYABLES AND ACCRUALS (continued)

An aged analysis of the trade payables, based on invoice date, is as follows:

| | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| 0–30 days 31–60 days | _ 760 | 8,671 6,858 |
| | 760 | 15,529 |

The average credit period granted by suppliers is 60 days.

15. BORROWINGS

| | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) |
|--|---|---|
| Secured bank borrowings – repayable within one year | 44.000 | 44.000 |
| Non-secured bank borrowings – contain repayable | | |
| on demand clause | 2,880 | 2,880 |
| Secured other borrowings – repayable on demand | 142,300 | 138,538 |
| Non-secured other borrowings – repayable within one year | 95,361 | 88,832 |
| | 204 544 | 274 250 |
| | 284,541 | 274,250 |

All the bank borrowings were denominated in RMB. As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, the bank borrowings were secured by certain property, plant and equipment held by the Group as set out in Note 17 and certain right-of-use assets.

Borrowings as at 30 June 2022 include amounts of approximately RMB136,602,000 and RMB5,692,000 (equivalent to approximately HKD160,000,000 and HKD6,667,000) which related to overdue promissory notes and convertible bond respectively and both bearing a default interest rate of 22% per annum, and amount of approximately RMB42,688,000 (equivalent to approximately HKD50,000,000) which related to overdue Promissory Note 3 bearing interest rate of 7% per annum.

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

15. BORROWINGS (continued)

The ranges of effective interest rates (which are equal to the contracted interest rates) on borrowings are as follows:

| | | 30 June 2022 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 (Audited) |
|--|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Fixed rate – bank borrowings Fixed rate – other borrowings | | 5.0% to 10.2% 7.0% to 22.0% | 5.0% to 10.2% 7.0% to 22.0% |
| 16. SHARE CAPITAL | | | |
| | | Number of shares '000 | Share capital HK\$'000 |
| Authorised: Ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each | | 8,000,000 | 80,000 |
| | Number of shares ′000 | Share capital HK\$'000 RMB'000 | |
| Issued and fully paid: At 31 December 2021, 1 January 2022 and 30 June 2022, ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each | 1,377,498 | 13,775 | 11,161 |

17. PLEDGED ASSETS

Assets with the following carrying amounts have been pledged to secure bank borrowings (Note 15) of the Group.

| | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) |
|---|---|---|
| Machinery (Note 12) Buildings (Note 12) Right-of-use assets | 48,400 27,771 1,987 78,158 | 59,552 32,811 2,015 94,378 |

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

18. MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Save as disclosed elsewhere in the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the Group had entered into the following related party transactions, which in the opinion of the Directors of the Company, were carried out on normal commercial terms and in the ordinary course of the Group.

Compensation of key management personnel of the Group, including director's remuneration are as follows:

| | Six months er | Six months ended 30 June | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | |
| Fees Other emoluments: | 107 | 82 | |
| Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind Retirement benefit schemes contributions | - | 2,509 15 | |
| Total | 107 | 2,606 | |

| | | | Six m ended | onths 30 June |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Name of related parties | Relationships | Nature of transactions | 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited) |
| 鴻聖信息科技(廈門) 有限責任公司 | Company controlled by a Director | Office premises rental expenses | 105 | 105 |

19. COMMITMENT

Capital commitment

| | 30 June 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited) | 31 December 2021 RMB'000 (Audited) |
|---|---|---|
| Authorised and contracted for capital contributions payable to subsidiaries | 60,000 | 60,000 |